

Cambridge Pre-U History (9769) Resource list for British History Outlines c.300–c.1547

The aim of this resource list is to provide some indication as to where resources are available to assist schools in the teaching and resourcing for Cambridge Pre-U History (9769) **Paper 1a** British History Outlines c.300–c.1547. This list also overlaps with **Paper 1b** topics. The list is neither exhaustive nor prescriptive and is intended to provide guidance as to how teachers and learners might select a range of resources.

The books in these lists have been ordered in terms of broad periods. Starting dates determine the period where works appear more than once, but where there is a substantial overlap they may appear more than once. Many books have substantial bibliographies and bibliographical essays which will enable teachers and candidates to locate more detailed and specialised works (for the purposes of personal Investigations, for example).

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British History c.300–c.1547

Pre-conquest Britain 300–1066

- F Barlow, *Edward the Confessor* (Eyre Methuen 1979)
S Bassett, *The Origins of the Anglo Saxon Kingdoms* (Leicester 1989)
C Brooke, *From Alfred to Henry III, 871–1272* (Cardinal 1974)
ed. J Campbell, *The Anglo Saxons* (Oxford 1986)
ed. J Campbell, *The Anglo Saxon State* (London 2000)
ed. D H Farmer, *Bede's Ecclesiastical History of the English People* (Penguin 1990)
H P R Finberg, *The Foundation of England 550–1042* (Paladin 1976)
D J V Fisher, *The Anglo–Saxon Age c400–1042* (Longman 1973)
R Fletcher, *Who's Who in Roman Britain and Anglo–Saxon England* (Shepheard-Welwyn 1989)
P G Foote and D M Wilson, *The Viking Achievement* (Book Club Associates 1974)
G Jones, *A History of the Vikings* (Oxford 1968)
M Lapidge and S Keynes, *Alfred the Great* (1983)
M.K.Lawson, *Cnut: the Danes in England in the Early Eleventh Century* (Harlow 1993)
H Leyser, *Medieval Women: A Social History of Women in England 450–1500* (London 1995)
H Loyn, *The Vikings in Britain* (Blackwell 1994)
H Loyn, *Anglo–Saxon England and the Norman Conquest* (Longman 1970)
E Mason, *The House of Godwin* (Hambledon 2004)
H Mayr–Harting, *The Coming of Christianity to Anglo–Saxon England* (1990)
M M.Postan, *The Medieval Economy and Society* (Pelican 1975)
R Rex, *Harold II: the Doomed Saxon King* (Tempus 2005)
J Richards, *Viking Age England* (London 1991)
P Sawyer, *From Roman Britain to Anglo–Saxon England* (London 1978)
P Sawyer, *Kings and Vikings* (London 1982)
F M Stenton, *Anglo–Saxon England* (Oxford University Press 1971)
D Sturdy, *Alfred the Great* (Constable 1996)
I Walker, *Harold: the Last Anglo–Saxon King* (Wrens Park Publishing 2000)
A Williams, *Athelrede the Unready* (London 2003)

Post-conquest Britain 1066–1272

- R Allen Brown, *The Normans and the Norman Conquest* (Woodbridge 1994)
D Bates, *William the Conqueror* (Tempus 2004)
F Barlow, *The Feudal Kingdom of England* (Longman 1999)
F Barlow, *William Rufus* (Methuen 1983)
F Barlow, *Thomas Becket* (University of California Press 1986)
R Bartlett, *The Norman and the Angevin Kings 1075–1225* (Oxford University Press 2000)
D Carpenter, *The Struggle for Mastery 1066–1284* (Penguin 2004)
M Chibnall, *Anglo–Norman England 1066–1166* (Oxford University Press 1986)
M T Clanchy, *England and its Rulers, 1066–1272* (London 1983)
R H C Davis, *King Stephen* (London 1990)
R R Davies, *Age of Conquest: Wales 1063–1415* (Oxford 2000)
D Douglas, *William the Conqueror* (Eyre Methuen 1977)
A A M Duncan, *Scotland: the Making of the Kingdom* (Edinburgh 1978)
J Gillingham, *Richard I* (Yale University Press 1999)
J Gillingham, *The Angevin Empire* (London 1984)
J Gillingham, *Richard Coeur de Lion* (London 1994)
B Golding, *Conquest and Colonisation: the Normans in Britain 1066–1100* (London 1994)
R Huscroft, *Ruling England, 1042–1217* (London 2005)
M Keen, *Chivalry* (Yale University Press 1984)
M K Lawson, *The Battle of Hastings 1066* (Tempus 2003)
F McLynn, *1066: The Year of Three Battles* (Pimlico 1999)
D Matthew, *King Stephen* (Hambledon 2002)
ed. S Morillo, *The Battle of Hastings: sources and interpretations* (Woodbridge 1996)
M Prestwich, *Plantagenet England 1225–1360* (Oxford University Press 2005)
T Purser, *Medieval England 1042–1228* (Heinemann 2004)
ed. N Saul, *The Oxford Illustrated History of Medieval England* (Oxford University Press 1997)
K Stringer, *The Reign of Stephen* (Routledge 1994)
C Tyerman, *Who's Who in Medieval England* (Shepheard–Walwyn 1996)
W L Warren, *Henry II* (Eyre Methuen 1977)
W L Warren, *King John* (Eyre Methuen 1978)

Later medieval Britain 1272–1399

- R R Davies, *Age of Conquest: Wales 1063–1415* (Oxford 2000)
A Grant, *Independence and Nationhood: Scotland 1306–1469* (London 1984)
M Keen, *England in the Later Middle Ages* (Routledge 2003)
H Leyser, *Medieval Women: A Social History of Women in England 450–1500* (London 1995)
R Nicholson, *Scotland in the Later Middle Ages* (Edinburgh 1978)
W M Ormrod, *The Reign of Edward III* (London 1991)
M Prestwich, *Armies and Warfare in the Middle Ages: The English Experience* (Yale University Press 1996)
M Prestwich, *Edward I* (Methuen 1988)
M Prestwich, *The Three Edwards: War and State in England 1272–1377* (Routledge 2003)
M Prestwich, *Plantagenet England 1272–1360* (Oxford University Press 2005)
M Rubin, *The Hollow Crown* (Penguin 2005)
N Saul, *Richard II* (Yale University Press 1997)
N Saul, *The Oxford Illustrated History of Medieval England* (Oxford University Press 1997)
J A F Thompson, *The Transformation of Medieval England 1370–1529* (Longman 1983)
A Tuck, *Crown and Nobility 1272–1461* (London 1985)

Fifteenth century

- R Bartlett, *Norman and Angevin Kings, 1075–1225* (Oxford University Press 2002)
F Barlow, *The Feudal Kingdom of England 1042–1216* (Longman 1999)
D Carpenter, *The Struggle for Mastery: The Penguin History of Britain 1066–1284* (Penguin Books 2004)
D J V Fisher, *The Anglo-Saxon Age c.400–1042* (Longman 1976)
G L Harriss, *Shaping the Nation, 1360–1461* (Oxford University Press 2006)
R Huscroft, *Ruling England 1042–1217* (Longman 2005)
M Keen, *England in the Later Middle Ages* (Routledge 2003)
A L Poole, *Oxford History of England: From Domesday Book to Magna Carta 1087–1216* (Oxford Paperbacks 1993)
M Prestwich, *Plantagenet England, 1225–1360* (Oxford University Press 2005)
T Purser, *Medieval England 1042–1228* (Heinemann 2004)
M Rubin, *The Hollow Crown: A History of Britain in the Late Middle Ages* (Penguin Books 2006)
F M Stenton, *Oxford History of England: Anglo-Saxon England* (Oxford Paperbacks 1989)
J A F Thomson, *The Transformation of Medieval England 1370–1529* (Longman 1983)
B Wilkinson, *England in the Later Middle Ages* (Longman 1977)

England 1050–1154

General

- F Barlow, *The Feudal Kingdom of England 1042–1216* (Longman Higher Education 1972)
G W S Barrow, *Feudal Britain – The Completion Of The Medieval Kingdoms 1066–1314* (Edward Arnold 1956)
R Bartlett, *England under the Norman and Angevin Kings* (Oxford University Press 2000)
S H Rigby ed., *The Blackwell Companion to Britain in the Later Middle Ages [1100–1500]* (Wiley Blackwell 2002)
D Carpenter, *The Struggle for Mastery: Britain 1066–1284* (Oxford University Press 2003)
M Chibnall, *Anglo-Norman England 1066–1166* (Wiley Blackwell 1987)
M T Clanchy, *England and its Rulers 1066–1272* (Wiley Blackwell 1983)
J A Green, *The Aristocracy of Norman England* (Cambridge University Press 1997)
C Harper-Bill and E van Houts eds., *A Companion to the Anglo-Norman World* (Boydell Press 2002)
B Harvey ed., *The Twelfth and Thirteenth Centuries: 1066–c.1280* (Oxford University Press 2001)
J Le Patourel, *The Norman Empire* (Clarendon Press 1976)
W L Warren, *The Governance of Norman and Angevin England 1086–1272* (Stanford University Press 1987)
N Saul ed., *Oxford Illustrated History of Medieval England* (Oxford University Press 1997)

Domesday book

- J Morris ed. and trsl., *Domesday Book*, 35 volumes (Phillimore 1975–1986)
R W H Erskine ed., *Great Domesday* (Alecto Historical 1986)
P H Sawyer ed., *Domesday Book: a Reassessment* (Edward Arnold 1986)
J C Holt ed., *Domesday Studies* (The Boydell Press 1987)
E Hallam and D Bates ed., *Domesday Book* (NPI Media Group 2001)
V H Galbraith, *The Making of Domesday Book* (Clarendon Press 1961)
V H Galbraith, *Domesday Book: its Place in Administrative History* (Clarendon Press 1974)

- **Reigns**

- a) King Edward (1042–1066)**

- F Barlow, *Edward the Confessor* (Eyre & Spottiswoode 1970)

- P A Clarke, *The English Nobility under Edward the Confessor* (Clarendon Press 1994)

- E John, 'The end of Anglo–Saxon England' in *The Anglo–Saxons*, J Campbell ed. (Phaidon Press Ltd 1982)

- King Edward's succession***

- b) King Harold (1066) [and Edgar the Aetheling]**

- H R Loyn, *Harold, son of Godwin* (Historical Association 1966)

- A Williams 'Land and Power in the Eleventh Century: the estates of Harold Godwineson' in *Anglo–Norman Studies* Volume 3 (Boydell Press 1980)

- I Walker, *Harold* (Sutton Publishing Ltd 1997)

- c) William the Conqueror 1066–1087**

- D Bates, *William the Conqueror* (Philip 1989)

- D C Douglas, *William the Conqueror* (Eyre Methuen 1964)

- H Loyn, *Anglo–Saxon England and the Norman Conquest* (Longman 1992)

- F M Stenton, *William the Conqueror* (G P Putnam's Sons 1908)

- Normandy before 1066***

- [note that knowledge of the internal affairs of Normandy is relevant to this paper only insofar as they impinge on the history of the British Isles.]

- D Bates, *Normandy before 1066* (Longman 1982)

- C H Haskins, *Norman Institutions* (Constable & Co. Ltd 1918)

- Anglo–Norman relations before 1066***

- The Norman conquest of England***

- M Chibnall, *The Debate on the Norman Conquest* (Manchester University Press 1999)

- R H C Davis, *The Normans and their Myth* (Thames and Hudson 1976)

- H R Loyn, *The Norman Conquest* (Hutchinson 1982)

- H R Loyn, '1066: should we have celebrated?' in *Historical Research* Volume 63 Issue 151 (Wiley Blackwell 1990)

- D J A Matthew, *The Norman Conquest* (Batsford 1966)

- A Williams, *The English and the Norman Conquest* (Woodbridge 1995)

- The Anglo–Norman realm***

- D Bates, 'Normandy and England after 1066' in *English Historical Review* (Oxford University Press 1989)

- D Bates, 'The Rise and Fall of Normandy c.911–1204', *England and Normandy in the Middle Ages*, ed.

- D Bates and A Curry (Hambledon Press 1994)

- D Crouch, 'Normans and Anglo–Normans: a divided aristocracy?' *England and Normandy in the Middle Ages*, ed. D Bates and A Curry (Hambledon Press 1994)

- J Green, 'Unity and disunity in the Anglo–Norman state' in *Historical Research* Volume 62 (Wiley Blackwell 1986)

- C W Hollister, 'Normandy, France and the Anglo–Norman Regnum' in *Speculum*, 51 (Medieval Academy of America 1976)

- J LePatourel, *The Norman Empire* (Clarendon Press 1976)

- H M Thomas, *The English and the Normans: ethnic hostility, assimilation and identity 1066–c.1220* (Oxford University Press 2003)

- d) King William Rufus (1087–1100)**

- [Robert Curthose, duke of Normandy 1087–1106]**

- F Barlow, *William Rufus* (Methuen 1983)

- E Mason, 'William Rufus: myth and reality' in *Journal of Medieval History* 62 (Elsevier 1977)

- E Mason, *William II* (NPI Media Group 2005)

e) King Henry I (1100–1135)

- J Green, *The Government of England under Henry I* (Cambridge University Press 1986)
J Green, *Henry I: king of England and duke of Normandy* (Cambridge University Press 2006)
C W Hollister, *Monarchy, Magnates and Institutions in the Anglo–Norman World* (Hambledon 1986)
C W Hollister, *Henry I* (Yale University Press 2001) [to be used with some caution]
C A Newman, *The Anglo–Norman Nobility in the Reign of Henry I* (University of Pennsylvania Press 1988)
R Southern, *The Place of Henry I in English History* (British Academy 1962)

f) King Stephen [and the Empress Matilda]

[Geoffrey of Anjou and Henry in Normandy]

- M Chibnall, *The Empress Matilda* (Blackwell 1991)
H A Cronne, *The Reign of Stephen* (Weidenfeld and Nicolson 1970)
D Crouch, *The Reign of King Stephen* (Longman 1999)
R H C Davis, *King Stephen* (Longman 1990)
E King, 'The anarchy of King Stephen's reign' in *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*, 5th series 34 (Boydell & Brewer 1984)
E King 'King Stephen and the Anglo–Norman aristocracy' in *History*, 59 (Blackwell Publishing 1974)
E King ed., *The Anarchy of King Stephen's Reign* (Clarendon Press 1994)
D J A Matthew, *King Stephen* (Hambledon Continuum 2002)
G J White, 'The End of Stephen's Reign' in *History*, 75 (Blackwell Publishing 1990)

Kingship and government

- M Chibnall, *Empress Matilda* (Blackwell 1991)
P Schramm, *A History of the English Coronation* (Oxford University Press 1937)
P Stafford, *Queens, Concubines and dowagers: the King's Wife in the Early Middle Ages* (Batsford Academic and Educational 1983)

• Administration

- M Clanchy, *From Memory to Written Record* (Blackwell 1993)
R H C Davis, 'The Norman Conquest' in *History*, 51 (Blackwell Publishing 1966)
J Gillingham, *The English and the Twelfth Century* (Boydell Press 2000)
C W Hollister and J W Baldwin, 'The rise of administrative kingship, Henry I and Philip Augustus', *American Historical Review*, 83 (University of Chicago Press 1978) reprinted in C W Hollister, *Monarchy and Magnates* (Hambledon Continuum 1986)
J F A Mason, 'Barons and their officials in the later eleventh century' in *Anglo–Norman Studies*, 13 (Boydell Press 1990)
R V Turner, 'Changing perceptions of the new administrative class in Anglo–Norman and Angevin England: the curiales and their conservative critics', *Journal of British Studies*, 29 (University of Chicago Press 1990)
F J West, *The Juticiarship in England 1066–1232* (Cambridge 1966)

• Finances

- J Green, *The Government of England under Henry I* (Cambridge University Press 1986)
J O Prestwich, 'War and finance in the Anglo–Norman State' in *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*, 5th series 4 (Boydell & Brewer 1954)
R L Poole, *The Exchequer in the Twelfth Century* (Clarendon Press 1912)

• Law and justice

- R Fleming, *Domesday Book and the Law: Society and Legal Custom in Early Medieval England* (Cambridge University Press 1998)
J Green, *The Government of England under Henry I* (Cambridge University Press 1986)
A Harding (ed.), *Law-making and Law-makers in British History* (Royal Historical Society 1980)
J Hudson, *Land, Law and Lordship in Anglo–Norman England* (Clarendon Press 1994)
J Hudson, *The Formation of the English Common Law* (Longman 1996)
J Holt, J Clarke, G Garnett and J Hudson, *Law and Government in Medieval England and Normandy* (Cambridge University Press 1994)
S F C Milsom, *Studies in the History of the Common Law* (Hambledon Continuum 1985)
R C van Caenegem, *The Birth of the English Common Law* (Cambridge University Press 1988)
P Wormald, *The Making of English Law* (Wiley Blackwell 1999)

- **Landed society**

Aristocracy

J Green, *The Aristocracy of Norman England* (Cambridge University Press 1997)
J Holt, 'Politics and property in early medieval England' in *Past and Present*, 57 (Oxford University Press 1972)

- **The Norman settlement: general**

D Crouch, *The Image of Aristocracy in Britain 1000–1300* (Routledge 1992)
D Crouch, 'Normans and Anglo–Normans: a divided aristocracy?' in *England and Normandy in the Middle Ages*, ed. D Bates and A Curry (Hambledon Continuum 1999)
R Flemming, *Kings and Lords in Conquest England* (Cambridge University Press 1991)
B Golding, *Conquest and Colonisation: The Normans in Britain 1066–1100* (Palgrave Macmillan 1995)
J C Holt, *Colonial England 1066–1215*, (A&C Black 1997)
W E Kapelle, *The Norman Conquest of the North* (Croom Helm 1979)
D J A Matthew, *The Norman Monasteries and their English Lands* (Oxford University Press 1962)
P Sawyer, '1066–86: a tenurial revolution?' in *Domesday Book. A Reassessment* (Edward Arnold 1986)
D Walker, *The Normans in Britain: Historical Association Studies* (Wiley Blackwell 1995)

Regional

D Crouch, *The Beaumont Twins. The Roots and Branches of Power in the Twelfth Century* (Cambridge University Press 1986)
P Dalton, *Conquest, Anarchy and Lordship: Yorkshire 1066–1154* (Cambridge University Press 1994)
C W Hollister, 'The misfortunes of the Mandevilles' in *History*, 58 (Blackwell Publishing 1973)
J F A Mason, 'Roger de Montgomery and his sons' in *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*, 5th series, 13 (Boydell & Brewer 1963)
R Mortimer, 'The beginnings of the honour of Clare' in *Proceedings of the Battle Conference* 3 (Boydell Press 1980)
W E Wightman, *The Lacy Family in England and Normandy, 1066–1194* (Clarendon Press 1966)

- **Women**

J C Holt, 'Feudal society and the family in early medieval England: iv. the heiress and the alien' in *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*, 5th series, 35 (Boydell & Brewer 1985)
J C Holt, 'Politics and property in early medieval England' in *Past and Present*, 57 (Oxford University Press 1972)
J Hudson, *Land, Law, and Lordship in Anglo–Norman England* (Clarendon Press 1994)
P Stafford, 'Women and the Norman Conquest' in *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*, 6th series, 4 (Boydell & Brewer 1994)
E van Houts, *History and Family Traditions in England and Normandy, 1000–1200* (Variorum 1999)

- **'Feudalism', military service and warfare**

R Abels, *Lordship and Military Obligation in Anglo–Saxon England* (British Museum Press 1988)
E A R Brown, 'The tyranny of a construct: feudalism and historians of medieval Europe' in *American Historical Review*, 79 (University of Chicago Press 1974)
J Gillingham, 'The introduction of knight–service into England' in *Proceedings of the Battle Conference*, 4 (Boydell Press 1981)
C W Hollister, '1066: the feudal revolution' in *American Historical Review*, 73 (University of Chicago Press 1968)
C W Hollister, *The military organisation of Norman England* (Oxford 1965)
J C Holt, 'The introduction of knight service in England' in *Anglo–Norman Studies*, 6 (Boydell Press 1983)
J O Prestwich, 'Anglo–Norman feudalism and the problem of continuity' in *Past and Present*, 26 (Oxford University Press 1963)
S Reynolds, *Fiefs and Vassals: The Medieval Evidence Reinterpreted* (Oxford University Press 1994)
J H Round, *Feudal England* (Sonnenschein 1895)
F M Stenton, *The First Century of English Feudalism* (Clarendon Press 1960)
S D White, 'English feudalism and its origins' in *American Journal of Legal History*, 19 (Temple University 1975)

- **Warfare**

- J Beeler, *Warfare in England: 1066–1189* (Cornell University Press 1966)
- M Chibnall, 'Mercenaries and the 'familia regis' under Henry I' in *History*, 62 (Blackwell publishing 1977)
- J Green, 'Financing Stephen's war', *Anglo-Norman Studies* 14 (Boydell Press 1991)
- S Morillo, *Warfare under the Anglo-Norman Kings, 1066–1135* (The Boydell Press 1994)
- M Prestwich, *Armies and Warfare in the Middle Ages* (Yale University Press 1996)
- J O Prestwich, 'The military household of the Norman kings' in *English Historical Review*, 96 (1981)
- J O Prestwich, 'War and finance in the Anglo-Norman state' in *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*, 5th series, 4 (Boydell & Brewer 1954)
- M Strickland, 'Against the Lord's anointed: aspects of warfare and baronial rebellion in England and Normandy', *Law and Government in Medieval England and Normandy*. (Cambridge University Press 1994), 56–79
- M Strickland, *War and Chivalry in England and Normandy, 1066–1217* (Cambridge University Press 1996)
- M Strickland, *Anglo-Norman Warfare. Studies in Late Anglo-Saxon and Anglo-Norman Military Organisation and Warfare* (The Boydell Press 1992)

- **Local government**

- G W S Barrow, 'The pattern of lordship and feudal settlement in Cumbria' in *Journal of Medieval History*, 1 (Elsevier 1975)
- P Dalton, *Conquest, Anarchy and Lordship: Yorkshire 1066–1154* (Cambridge University Press 1994)
- J Green, 'The sheriffs of William the Conqueror' in *Anglo-Norman Studies*, 5 (Boydell Press 1982)
- J Green, *The Government of England under Henry I* (Cambridge University Press 1986)
- J C Ward, 'Royal service and the Crown, 1066–1154' in *Anglo-Norman Studies*, 11 (Boydell Press 1988)
- W E Wightman, *The Lacy Family in England and Normandy, 1066–1194* (Clarendon Press 1966)

England 1154–1272

- **General**

- F Barlow, *The Feudal Kingdom of England 1042–1216* (Longman Higher Education 1972)
- R Bartlett, *England under the Norman and Angevin Kings* (Oxford University Press 2000)
- D Bates and A Curry eds., *England and Normandy in the Middle Ages* (Hambledon Press 1994)
- S H Rigby ed., *The Blackwell Companion to Britain in the Later Middle Ages [1100–1500]* (Wiley Blackwell 2003)
- D Carpenter, *The Struggle for Mastery: Britain 1066–1284* (Oxford University Press 2003)
- M T Clanchy, *England and its Rulers, 1066–1272: Foreign Lordship and National Identity* (Blackwell 1998)
- M T Clanchy, *From Memory to Written Record* (Blackwell 1993)
- G Garnett and J Hudson eds., *Law and Government in Medieval England and Normandy: Essays in Honour of Sir James Holt* (Cambridge University Press 1994)
- J Gillingham, *The Angevin Empire* (Hodder Arnold 1984)
- A Harding, *England in the Thirteenth Century* (Cambridge University Press 1993)
- B Harvey, *The Twelfth and Thirteenth Centuries: 1066–c.1280* (Oxford University Press 2001)
- J E A Jolliffe, *Angevin Kingship* (Adam & Charles Black 1963)
- E J King, *Medieval England 1175–1425* (Law Book Company of Australasia 1979)
- J Le Patourel, *Feudal Empires: Norman and Plantagenet* (Hambledon 1984), which includes:
- J Le Patourel, 'The Plantagenet dominions', originally in *History* 50 (1965)
- D J A Matthew, *The English and the Community of Europe in the Thirteenth Century* (University of Reading, Department of History 1996)
- R Mortimer, *Angevin England 1154–1258* (Wiley Blackwell 1994)
- M Prestwich, *English Politics in the Thirteenth Century* (Palgrave Macmillan 1990)
- M Prestwich, *Plantagenet England 1225–1360* (Oxford University Press, 2002)
- S Reynolds, *Fiefs and Vassals: the Medieval Evidence Reinterpreted* (Oxford University Press 1994)
- S Reynolds, *Kingdoms and Communities in Western Europe 900–1300* (Oxford University Press 1984)
- W Stubbs, *The Constitutional History of England* (Oxford University Press 1906) a classic which set the framework for much of more recent work
- W L Warren, *The Governance of Norman and Angevin England* (Edward Arnold 1987)

- **Reigns**

- a) Henry II (1154–89)**

- E Amt, *The Accession of Henry II in England: Royal Government Restored 1149–59* (Boydell Press 1993)
 - J Gillingham, *The Angevin Empire* (Hodder Arnold 1984)
 - W C Hollister and T K Keefe, 'The making of the Angevin Empire' in *Journal of British Studies*, 12 (University of Chicago Press 1973)
 - J C Holt, '1153: the Treaty of Winchester', in *The Anarchy of King Stephen's Reign*, E King ed. (Clarendon Press 1994)
 - T Keefe, *Feudal Assessments and the Political Community under Henry II and his Sons* (University of California Press 1983)
 - W L Warren, *Henry II* (Eyre Methuen 1973)
 - G White, *Restoration and Reform 1153–1165* (Cambridge University Press 2000)

- b) Richard I (1189–99)**

- J T Appleby, *England without Richard 1189–1199* (Bell 1965)
 - J Gillingham, *Richard I* (Yale University Press 1999)
 - J Gillingham, 'The art of kingship: Richard I' in *History Today* 35 (History Today Limited 1985)
 - J Gillingham, 'The unromantic death of Richard the Lionheart' in *Speculum* 54 (Medieval Academy of America 1979)
 - J Gillingham, *The Angevin Empire* (Hodder Arnold 1984)
 - J C Holt, 'Ricardus Rex Anglorum et Dux Normannorum', in *Magna Carta and Medieval Government* (Hambledon Continuum 1985)
 - F M Powicke, *The Loss of Normandy* (Manchester University Press 1961)
 - R V Turner and R R Heiser, *The Reign of Richard the Lionheart* (Longman 2000)

- c) John (1199–1216)**

- N Barratt, 'The Revenue of King John' in *English Historical Review*, 111 (Oxford University Press 1996)
 - S D Church, *The Household Knights of King John* (Cambridge University Press 1999)
 - S D Church ed., *King John: new interpretations* (Boydell Press 1999)
 - J Gillingham, *The Angevin Empire* (Hodder Arnold 1984)
 - J C Holt, *King John* (Historical Association 1963)
 - J C Holt, *Magna Carta* (Cambridge University Press 1992)
 - J C Holt, *The Northerners* (Clarendon Press 1992)
 - J C Holt, *Magna Carta and Medieval Government* (Hambledon Continuum 1985)
 - J C Holt, 'The end of the Anglo–Norman realm' in *Proceedings of the British Academy*, 61 (Oxford University Press 1975)
 - J C Holt, 'The loss of Normandy and royal finance' in *War and Government in the Middle Ages*, J Gillingham and J C Holt eds. (Boydell Press 1984)
 - S Painter, *The Reign of King John* (Oxford University Press 1949)
 - F M Powicke, *The Loss of Normandy* (Manchester University Press 1961)
 - R V Turner, *King John* (Longman 1993)
 - N C Vincent, *Peter des Roches, Bishop of Winchester 1205–38: an Alien in English Politics* (Cambridge University Press 1996)
 - W L Warren, *King John* (Eyre and Spottiswoode 1978)
 - J Bradbury, *Philip Augustus* (Longman 1998)

- d) Henry III (1215–72)**

- D A Carpenter, *War and Government in the Middle Ages* (Boydell Press 1984)
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